

The Power of Process:

Advancing Writing Instruction System-Wide Through Collaborative Rubric Development



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In Gratitude





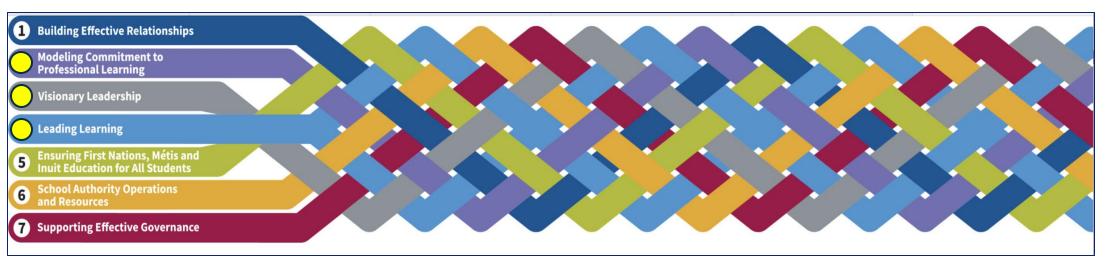
Agenda

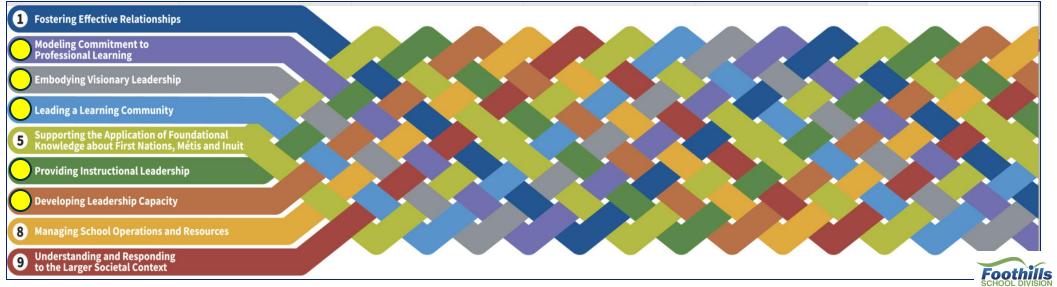
- 1. Vision for learning
- 2. Big Rocks for engaging in this process
- 3. Overview of the approach
- 4. Possible roadblocks
- 5. Scaling the work

Reflection, discussion & collaboration



SLQS & LQS Alignment







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Reflection, discussion & collaboration throughout



What We Heard From Teachers

"This was one of the most **meaningful** professional learning experiences I've ever been part of. By diving deeply into the new ELAL curriculum together, I gained a much deeper understanding of the intent behind each outcome. I now feel confident in how to translate the KUSPs into clear, observable evidence of student learning in writing. I also really appreciate that we now have something consistent in our division."

"This project made me feel like my voice as a teacher truly matters. We weren't just handed something to use, but we actually built everything together. I loved being able to share what my students' writing actually looks like, and to help create something that feels real, practical, and it was made by teachers. I have already used the rubric for a writing project"

Grade 1/2 Teacher

Grade 6 Teacher



Compare 2 Rubrics

Rubric A Rubric B

Nubite A			Tablic B						
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
Supporting Details/ Sentences	Paragraph(s) have no supporting detail sentences that relate back to the main idea	Paragraph(s) have one supporting detail sentence that relates back to the main idea	Paragraph(s) have two supporting detail sentences that relate back to the main idea	Paragraph(s) have three or more supporting detail sentences that relate back to the main idea	Content: Creates thoughtful, detailed writing (E.g., topic sentence, supporting detail)	Limited variation in the sentence	Paragraphs are simple and/or are missing some important elements. Predictable variation in using different	All elements are present in a clear and concise manner. Effective variation in sentence	All elements are present in a logical and compelling manner. Innovative variation in sentence
Mechanics and	The paragraph	The paragraph	The paragraph	The paragraph		structure.	sentence structures.	structure.	structure.
Grammar	has six or more punctuation, capitalization and spelling errors.	has three to five punctuation, capitalization and spelling errors.	has one or two punctuation, capitalization and spelling errors.	punctuation, capitalization and spelling. How effectively does the student Apply capitalization & punctuation to	Inconsistent use of capitalization and punctuation, leading to readability	Consistent use of basic capitalization and punctuation rules, enhancing	Skillfully uses capital letters and punctuation marks to maintain smooth flow	Exceptionally integrates precise capitalization and punctuation, resulting in	
ofliterad					support writing	issues/ understanding	clarity.	and coherence.	polished and fluent writing.

What do you notice? What stands out? What does each say about writing? What does this communicate to teachers? Students?



FSD's Vision for Learning

The approach to this work (to understand the contextual factors):

What is our purpose for teaching writing?

•Deep and transferable learning

•Conceptual understanding

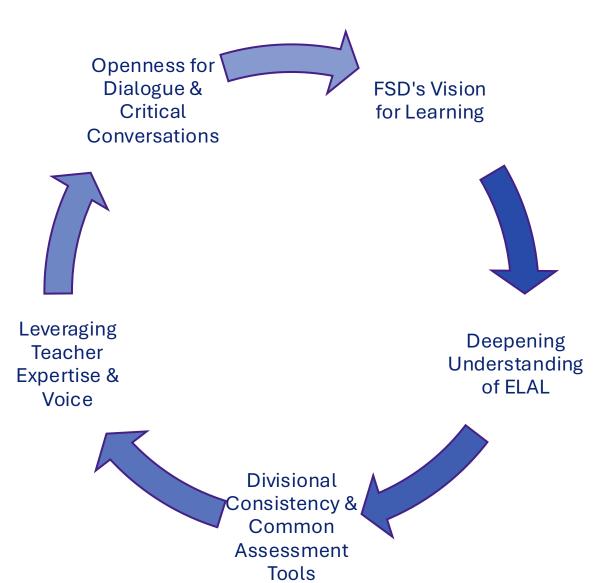
•Application of skills

•Depth of understanding

So, we looked at the curriculum conceptually and for transfer



Big Rocks for this Approach



Why this process?

- Aligned with FSD's vision for deep & transferable learning
- To meet the end goal of having Common Writing Rubrics
- Teacher Ownership:
 - Shared leadership within the small group
 - Shared leadership within & across schools



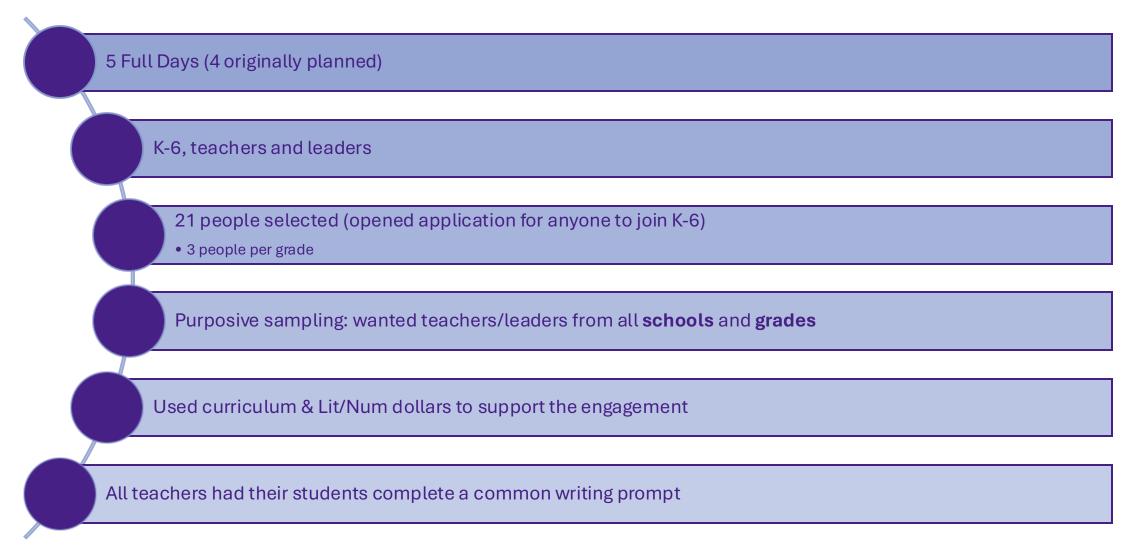
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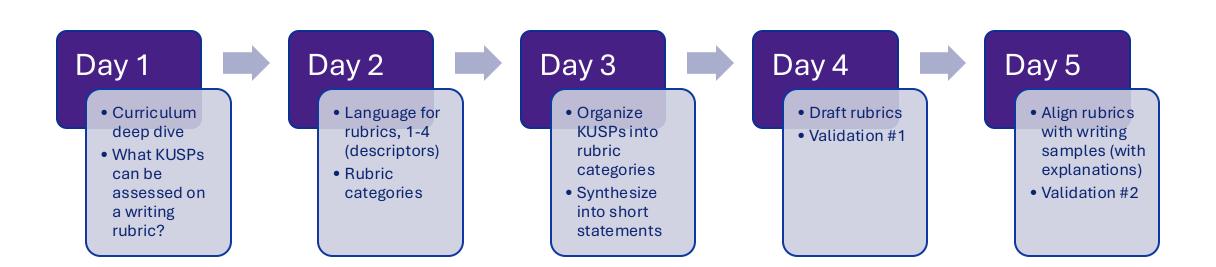
Overview



End goal: common writing rubrics, K-6, for any writing task, in any discipline



Overview of Each Day



How is the writer using their skills to share their message at each level?

Consider how EFFECTIVELY the student....



Day 1

Overview:

Building Community & Curriculum Close-Read

- •Determine what KUSPs we want to include in a writing rubric
 - •Which KUSPs suggest independent application?
 - •Which KUSPs are assessable on a writing rubric?
 - •Which KUSPs might work on a writing checklist?
- Work in grade-level groups
- Whole group share out for vertical alignment

List of KUSPs that are Assessable on a Writing Rubric						
Grade Level:						
Team:						
KUSPs that are Assessable on a <u>Writing</u> Rubric	Notes	KUSPs that are Assessable on a <u>Writing</u> Checklist	Notes	Other?		
Create text with punctuation (W, S&P, 5)						



Assessable KUSPS

List of KUSPs that are Assessable on a Writing Rubric

Grade Level: 3

Team:

(V,S&P,8/9)

communication (V,S&P,5)

Recognize and use figurative language in oral and written

- 1					
	KUSPs that are	Notes	KUSPs that are	Notes	Other?
l	Assessable on a		Assessable on a		
l	Writing Rubric		Writing Checklist		
l			Vocabulary/ Word Choice		
	Analyze and use synonyms, antonyms, homophones, homographs, and words with multiple meanings in a variety of texts (V,S&P,6) Recognize and use suffixes to form adverbs that describe a specific manner, period of time, or order. Recognize and use suffixes to	Could fall under a vocabulary organizing idea. Do we have a tier 2 vocabulary list somewhere that is consistent? **Need to be able to correctly apply suffixes			Create written texts that draw upon a variety of sources of inspiration. (W.S&P,13)
	name a person that does something.				Create beginnings that catch

Content						
Create written texts that draw upon a variety of sources of inspiration. (W,S&P,13)		Select from a variety of text forms or structures to express personal thoughts or feelings. (W,S&P,14)				
Create beginnings that catch the audience's attention by experimenting with ideas and word choice. (W,S&P,15)						
include a of carefully selected words and sensory detail to add interest and keep audiences engaged. Include dialogue to add variety to texts (W,S&P,16-17)	This is what needs to be included in their writing.					
Create thoughtful conclusions to tie up events or leave readers wondering. (W,S&P,19)						
Include a variety of text features to organize, clarify, or enhance personal	Text features listed were: maps, graphs, images, and table of contents.	Create drafts of writing that maintain audience interest by focusing the		Footi		



Provocation - Hinge Point Day 1

In the moment...

Building trust and showing teachers that we believed they had the expertise to do this work was essential in this process.

- How do we communicate with teachers that we trust them and their expertise (set the culture)?
- How do you set the tone for truly open dialogue?
- How to create equity and a space for all voices?

Thinking ahead...

What other questions, challenges, and conversations can you anticipate coming out of this?



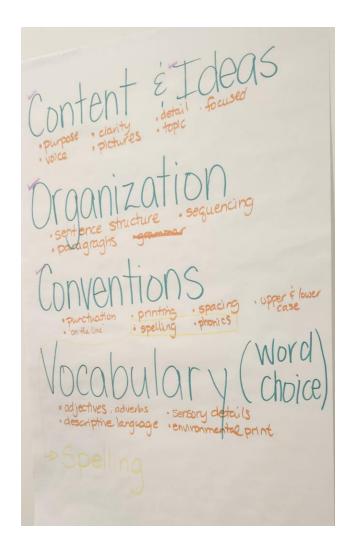


Day 2

Overview:

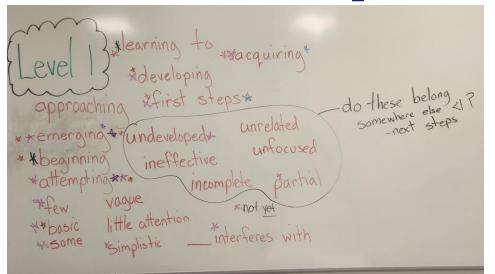
Assessment Language & Common Rubric Categories

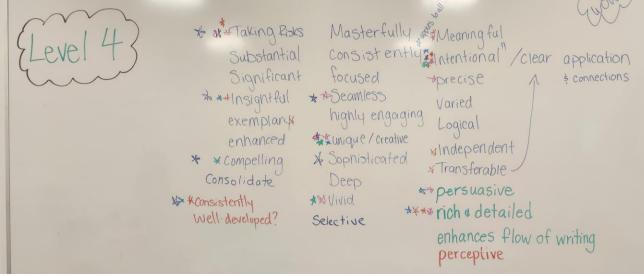
- Morning: Brainstorm descriptive words you could use to describe a student for each level of the rubric (1-4)
- Afternoon: Return to 'Assessable' KUSPs from Day 1, and try to summarize everything into 4-6 global categories for a writing rubric
- Work in cross-grade groups
- Reach consensus for vertical alignment

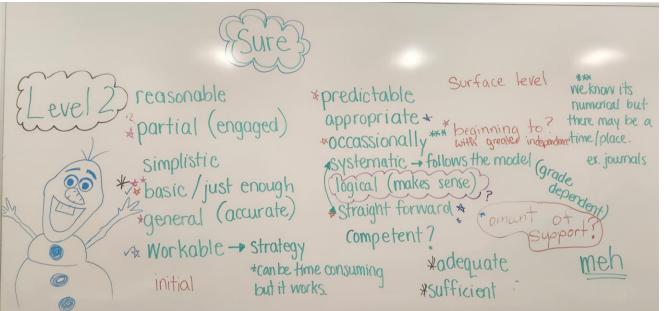


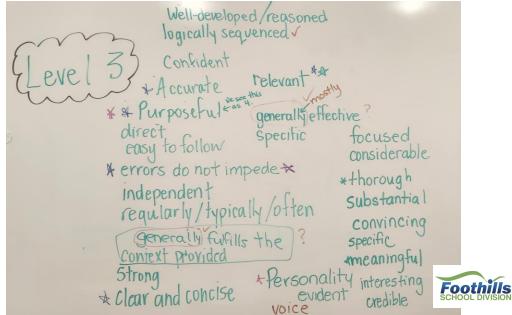


Descriptive Words for Levels 1-4

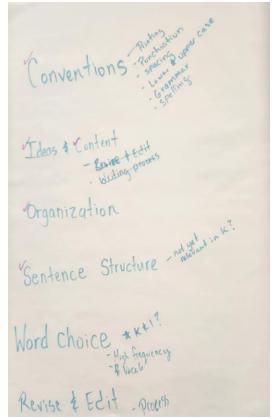


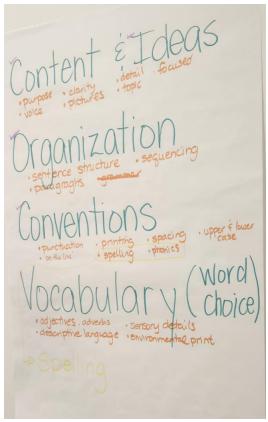


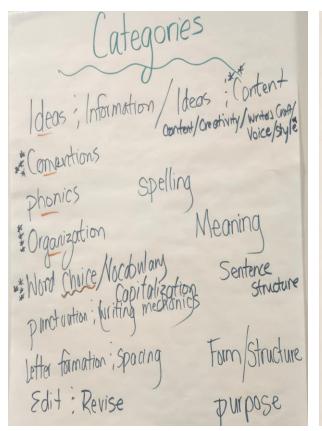


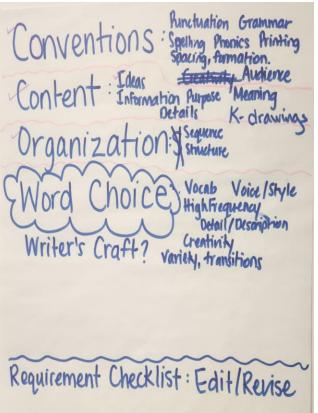


Consensus on Rubric Categories











Provocation - Hinge Point Day 2

In the moment...

We did not give a description of a '2' student, but rather had teachers collaboratively built this.

- Why did we have teachers define the '2' student?
- How does teacher generation of this shift the conversations, understandings, and application?

Thinking ahead...

What other questions, challenges, and conversations can you anticipate coming out of this?





Overview:

Sorting & categorizing KUSPs into the rubric categories

- Morning: Organize your assessable KUSPs into the 5 rubric categories
 - Tally the number of KUSPs in each category
- Afternoon: Synthesize the KUSPs in each category into 2 - 4 statements
 - Write the synthesis under the category descriptor and align with the relevant KUSPs
 - Aim for the same number of synthesized statements in each category.
- Work in grade-level groups
- •Whole group share out for vertical alignment

When assessing content, consider how effectively the student,

- Communicates written ideas that align with an intended purpose (W, S&P, 1).
- Writes several sentences to expand on ideas (W, K, 4)
- Uses images and features to support the written communication of ideas (W,

When assessing organization, consider how effectively the student...

- Writes in full sentences (containing complete thoughts and makes sense) (W.
- Sentences are sequenced in a logical order (W, S&P, 4)

When assessing vocabulary, consider how effectively the student...

Includes descriptive words and or sensory language (e.g. seen, heard, smelled, tasted, or touched) to expand on ideas and paint a picture in the reader's mind (W, K, 12, 13)

When assessing phonics, consider how effectively the student...

Applies knowledge of spelling patterns and phonics to spell unfamiliar words. (e.g. Consonants and digraphs at beginning, middle and end of words, including a vowel in every word, recording long and short vowel sounds correctly) (C, S&P, 10, 13; P, SK, XX)

When assessing conventions, consider how effectively the student...

- Uses capitalization (e.g., first and last names, first word of a sentence, names of places, days of the week, months) (KUSP?)
- Uses sentence ending punctuation (C, U, 1)
- Prints letters and words using correct formation as well as appropriate size and spacing (W, S&P, 20)
- Demonstrates independent transfer of familiar high frequency words (C, S&P,







Tallying/Colour-Coding KUSPs

Content

When assessing content, consider how effectively the student...

- Communicates written ideas that align with an intended purpose (W, S&P, 1).
- · Writes several sentences to expand on ideas (W, K, 4)
- Uses images and features to support the written communication of ideas (W, S&P, 7)

Organizatio

When assessing organization, consider how effectively the student...

- Writes in full sentences (containing complete thoughts and makes sense) (W, S&P, 5)
- Sentences are sequenced in a logical order (W, S&P, 4).

Vocabulary

When assessing vocabulary, consider how effectively the student...

 Includes descriptive words and or sensory language (e.g. seen, heard, smelled, tasted, or touched) to expand on ideas and paint a picture in the reader's mind (W, K, 12, 13)

Phonic

When assessing phonics, consider how effectively the student...

 Applies knowledge of spelling patterns and phonics to spell unfamiliar words. (e.g. Consonants and digraphs at beginning, middle and end of words, including a vowel in every word, recording long and short vowel sounds correctly) (C, S&P, 10, 13; P, SK, XX)

Convention

When assessing conventions, consider how effectively the student..

- Uses capitalization (e.g., first and last names, first word of a sentence, names
 of places, days of the week, months) (KUSP?)
- Uses sentence ending punctuation (C, U, 1)
- Prints letters and words using correct formation as well as appropriate size and spacing (W, S&P, 20)
- Demonstrates independent transfer of familiar high frequency words (C, S&P, 11)

List of KUSPs that are Assessable on a Writing Rubric

Grade Level: 3

Team:

KUSPs that are	Notes	KUSPs that are	Notes	Other?
Assessable on a		Assessable on a		
Writing Rubric		Writing Checklist		
		Vocabulary/ Word Choice		
Analyze and use synonyms,	Could fall under a			
antonyms, homophones,	vocabulary organizing idea.			
homographs, and				
words with multiple	Do we have a tier 2			
meanings in a variety of texts	vocabulary list somewhere			
(<u>V,S</u> &P,6)	that is consistent?			
Recognize and use suffixes to	**Need to be able to			
form adverbs that describe a	correctly apply suffixes			
specific				
manner, period of time, or				
order.				
Recognize and use suffixes to				
name a person that does				
something.				
(<u>V,S</u> &P,8/9)				





Provocation - Hinge Point Day 3

In the moment...

We asked teachers to tally the number of KUSPs relevant to each rubric category

- Why did we do this?
- Where unbalanced, what does this communicate about the purpose of writing?
- What is the role of a rubric?
- How can you reflect your vision of learning in this rubric?

Thinking ahead...

What other questions, challenges, and conversations can you anticipate coming out of this?





Overview:

Rubric Writing & Validation Cycle #1

- Morning: Each grade level wrote out their full rubrics
 - Whole group share out for vertical alignment, accountability, alignment and consensus building
- Afternoon: Teachers selected 3 random writing samples they brought (a common writing prompt) and marked each independently. Then they shared their marks and compared them. If necessary, groups adjusted the language to build clarity.
- Closing: Teachers read through a rubric from a different grade level and provided written feedback (read for clarity and general understanding)









Grade 6 Writing Rubric					
Assignment:	e: Date:				
	1	2	3	4	
Content		-	-	1	
When assessing content, consider how effectively the student • Uses details and descriptions in writing (W, S+P 15, 21) E.g., relevant facts, examples & explanations E.g., setting, plot, suspense	 Details and descriptions are ineffective. 	 Details and descriptions are adequate. 	 Details and descriptions are effective. 	 Details and descriptions are intentional and enhance the writing. 	
Uses multiple techniques in writing (W, S+P 14) E.g., Imagery, rhyme, dialogue, emphasis, effect	 Seldom used or incomplete techniques in writing. 	 Simple and sufficient use of techniques in writing. 	 Specific and accurate use of techniques in writing. 	 Creative and intentional use of techniques in writing. 	
Writes to fulfill a particular purpose (W. 5+P 5, 19)	 Purpose is emerging; is undeveloped or vague. 	 Purpose is evident; is simplistic and straightforward. 	 Purpose is evident; is focused and generally engaging. 	 Purpose is meaningful; is exemplary and highly engaging. 	
**length + complexity will be considered				I	
Organization				i	
When assessing organization, consider how effectively the student Organizes writing in multiples paragraphs to express ideas (W, 5+P, 5 + 6 + 7) E.g., support by examples or relevant evidence; narrow research questions to determine clear topics/ideas	 Multiple paragraphs are not evident or are underdeveloped; structure is vague or may be confusing. 	 Multiple paragraphs are used simplistically; structure is prescribed and basic. 	 Multiple paragraphs are used accurately; structure is clear and strong 	 Multiple paragraphs are used masterfully; structure is focused and intentional. 	
E.g., logical sequence					
Uses structure within a paragraph	 Individual paragraphs have incomplete structure; details may be incomplete or unrelated. 	 Individual paragraphs have basic structure; details generally support main idea. 	 Individual paragraphs have logical structure; details consistently support the main idea 	 Individual paragraphs have exemplary structure; details precisely support main idea. 	
 Relates ideas and connects paragraphs using a variety of transitions (W, S + P, 					
8) E.g., firstly, next, in conclusion, finally, additionally, etc.	 Transitions are ineffective or emerging. 	 Transitions are repetitive and predictable. 	 Transitions are varied and interesting 	 Transitions are compelling and seamless. 	
Uses a variety of sentence structures to enhance clarity (C, S + P, 6) E.g., independent + dependent clauses; complex, compound, + simple sentences	 Sentences are incomplete or ineffective. 	 Sentences are simple and choppy. 	Sentences are varied and effective	 Sentences are skillful and captivating. 	
Vocabulary					
When assessing vocabulary, consider how effectively the student • Creates imagery through phrasing and word choice (W, S + P, 14 + 16; V, S + P,	 Limited vocabulary and phrasing choices to create imagery. 	 Basic vocabulary and phrasing choices to create imagery. 	 Strong vocabulary and phrasing choices to create imagery 	 Vivid and intentional vocabulary and phrasing choices to create imagery. 	
E.g., Imagery, rhyme, Galogue, emphasis E.g., similes, metaphora, analogies Applies ophisticated or subject specific words to enhance precise communication (7, 5 + 7, 34 + 15) E.g., tier 2 words, for 3 words.	 Vocabulary choices are emerging and seldomly supports communication. 	☐ Vocabulary choices are basic and adequately supports communication.	☐ Vocabulary choices are purposeful and effectively supports communication	☐ Vocabulary choices are sophisticated and masterfully supports communication.	
Conventions When assessing conventions, consider how effectively the student • Applies capitalization rules (W, S+P, 1)	☐ Capitalization use is limited*.	 Adequate use of capitalization rules*. 	 Skillful and accurate use of capitalization rules*. 	☐ Intentional application of capitalization; enhances communication*.	
Uses punctuation rules appropriately (C, S + P, 2)	☐ Punctuation use is limited*.	☐ Adequate use of punctuation *.	Skillful and accurate use of punctuation *.	Intentional use of punctuation; enhances communication*.	
Applies spelling patterns within and across known/unfamiliar words (C, S + P, 8)	Attempts to apply spelling patterns*.	Adequate application of spelling patterns*.	 Consistent and skillful application of spelling patterns*. 	Insightful application of spelling patterns; strengthens communication*.	
Applies grammar rules (C, 5 + P, 4 + 5) E.g., consistent use of tense, subject-verb agreement	□ Attempts to apply grammar rules*. *excess may significantly interfere with communication	□ Adequately applies grammar rules*. *excors may occasionally interfere with communication	☐ Consistently and skillfully applies grammar rules*. *excacs, if present, do not interfere with communication	 Seamless application of grammar rules; enhances communication*. *excors, if present, do not interfere with communication 	





Provocation - Hinge Point Day 4

In the moment...

Having each group share at every step of this process was essential for accountability, alignment, and to build consensus in the room.

- What do you do when there is disagreement?
- What if teacher consensus is different than your vision?

Thinking ahead...

What other questions, challenges, and conversations can you anticipate coming out of this?



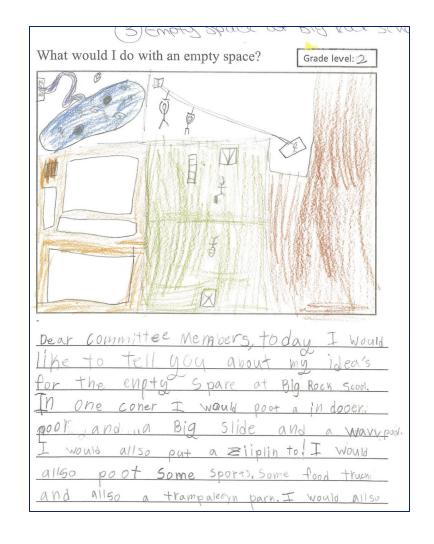


Day 5

Overview:

Student Exemplars & Validation Cycle #2

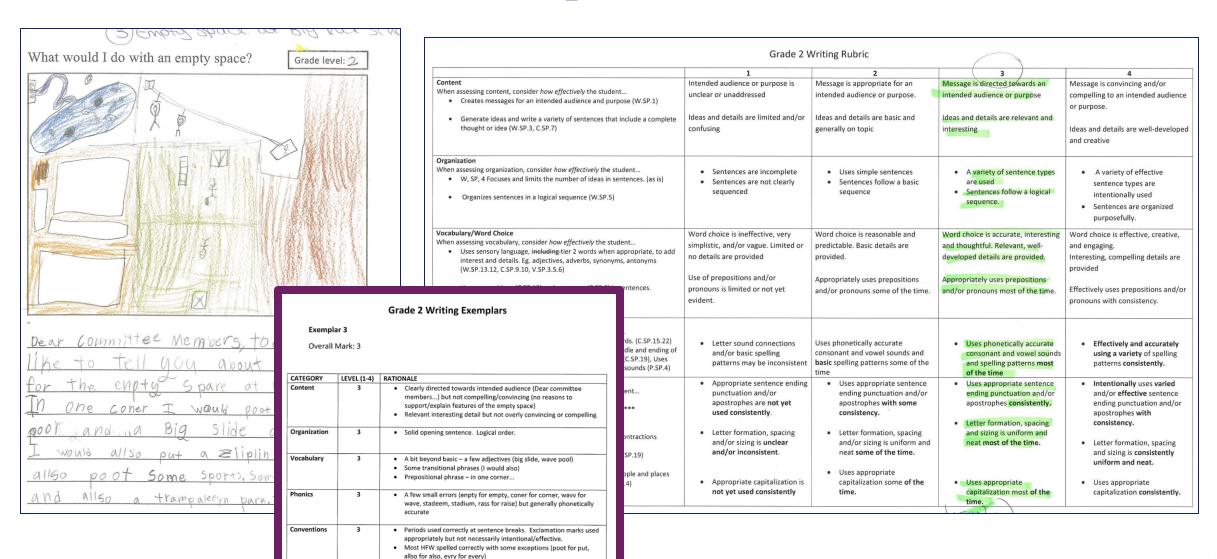
- Morning: Teachers selected student writing samples that best illustrated a 1, 2, 3 & 4 for their writing rubrics, paired with a written rationale.
- Afternoon: Teachers selected 3 random writing samples from a different grade level and marked each one independently. They wrote their marks on the back and returned the sample to the grade level team that wrote the rubric.
- Share out and questions: Whole-group share out, then grade-level teams adjusted the language to build clarity.
- Closing: Plans for divisional scaling & gratitude





(()

Student Exemplars & Rationales





Provocation - Hinge Point Day 5

In the moment...

Building shared leadership across this team was pivotal. This is in part why teachers were able to lead this work in their schools

- What happens when a teacher pushes this work into schools, rather than division office staff?
- How do we support teacher leaders in doing this while in their roles?
- What systems and structures support this shared leadership approach?

Thinking ahead...

What other questions, challenges, and conversations can you anticipate coming out of this?





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Possible Discussion 'Roadblocks'

Curriculum & Assessment

- **Grading** questions (what does a 1, 2, 3, 4, etc mean)?
- Vertical alignment takes time and a lot of sharing
 - Embed throughout, multiple times in each step
- 'Writing' might be difficult to present on a rubric in Div 1 (K & 1 in particular)
- Process & product rubric

Process Roadblocks

- Norms for whole & small group work
- With teachers leading the work, this meant providing time and space for discussion
- Share-outs for alignment
- How to come to a consensus when there isn't one – how/when to move on?



Structures, Challenges, and Long-Term Growth

Key Questions for Scaling

- What structures or supports would help you scale this work in your context?
- What challenges do you anticipate, and how might we address them together?
- How can we ensure the rubric remains a living document that grows with our system?



Scaling Our Rubric Work

Strategy 1: Empower People and Build Structures

Build Teacher Leadership

 Empower teacher leaders to facilitate rubric conversations and calibration sessions in their own schools.

 Provide ongoing support and resources for teacher leaders to mentor colleagues.

Create Collaborative Structures

- Establish regular cross-school PLCs (Professional Learning Communities) focused on writing assessment.
- Use grade-level or divisional meetings to share exemplars, discuss challenges, and refine practice.



Strategy 2: Resourcing and Fostering Learning

Develop Resources and Toolkits

Ongoing Professional Learning

- Make rubrics, exemplars, and guides easily accessible (e.g., divisional website, shared drives).
- Offer workshops or coaching cycles for new staff and those seeking deeper understanding.

- Create video walkthroughs or "how-to" guides for using the rubric with students.
- Schedule annual or semi-annual rubric review sessions to ensure continued alignment.



Strategy 3: Ensure a "Living" Document

Feedback & Iteration

- Collect teacher and student feedback on rubric use and impact.
- Use feedback to refine rubrics and supporting materials—keep the process dynamic and responsive.

Celebrate Success & Share Impact

- Highlight stories of growth and success at staff meetings, in newsletters, or at divisional events.
- Share student writing samples that demonstrate rubric impact.



Addressing Challenges and Needs

Anticipated Challenge: Time

Finding time for collaboration, moderation, and learning.

Support for Implementation:

- Provide time in the school calendar for collaborative marking and moderation.
- Ensure administrative support for teachers to engage in scaling activities.



Accessing (the draft) Rubrics

Click here to access the rubrics







